

Personal Liberty:

The Right or Power of Locomotion; of changing one's situation; or moving one's person to whatsoever place one's own inclination may direct without imprisonment or restraint unless by due course of law.

The Right of a citizen to Travel upon the public highways and to transport one's property thereon, either by carriage or automobile, is not a mere privilege which a city may prohibit or permit at will but a common right which he / she has under the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. **Thompson v. Smith 154SE 579:**

“No state shall convert a liberty into a privilege, license it, and attach a fee to it.” **Murdock v. Penn., 319 US 105**

“If the state converts a liberty into a privilege, the citizen can engage in the right with impunity.” **Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham, 373 US 262**

“Traffic infractions are not a crime.”
People v. Battle, 50 Cal. App. 3, step 1, 123 Cal.Rptr. 636,639.

“Speeding, driving without a license, wrong plates or no plates, no registration, no tags, etc., have been held to be “non-arrestable offenses” **(Cal V. Farley, 98 Cal. Rep. 89, 20 CA 3d 1032.**

The Right to Travel; The Right to Mode of Conveyance; The Right to Locomotion are all absolute rights, and the police cannot make void the exercise of Rights. **State v. Armstead, 60 s. 778, 779, and 781:**